

Now what? Assessment & intervention strategies for commercially exploited youth

Journal Articles

Anderson, P. M., Coyle, K. K., Johnson, A. & Denner, J. (2014). An exploratory study of adolescent pimping relationships. *The Journal of Primary Prevention*, 35(2), 113-117.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10935-014-0338-3>

Cecchet, S.J. & Thoburn, J. (2014). The psychological experience of child and adolescent sex trafficking in the United States: Trauma and resilience in survivors. *Psychological Trauma: Research, Practice, and Policy*, 6(5), 482-493.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0035763>

Chohaney, M. L. (2016). Minor and Adult Domestic Sex Trafficking Risk Factors in Ohio. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research* 7(1), 117-141.
<https://doi.org/10.1086/685108>

Clarke, R. J., Clarke, E. A., Roe-Sepowitz, D. & Fey, R. (2012). Age at Entry into Prostitution: Relationship to Drug Use, Race, Suicide, Education Level, Childhood Abuse, and Family Experiences. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, (22)3, 270-289. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2012.655583>

Dank, M., Yu, L. & Yahney, J. (2016). Access to Safety: Health Outcomes, Substance Use and Abuse, and Service Provision for LGBTQ Youth, YMSM, and YWSW Who Engage in Survival Sex. Retrieved from Urban.org:
<https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/77601/2000605-Access-to-Safety.pdf>

Greene, J. M., Ennett, S. T., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1999). Prevalence and correlates of survival sex among runaway and homeless youth. *American Journal of Public Health*, 89(9), 1406-1409. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.89.9.1406>

Kattari, S. K., & Begun, S. (2017). On the margins of marginalized: Transgender homelessness and survival sex. *Journal of Women*, 32(1), 92-103.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0886109916651904>

Kennedy, M. A., Klein, C., Bristowe, J. T. K., Cooper, B. S., & Yuille, J. C. (2007). Routes of recruitment: Pimps' techniques and other circumstances that lead to street prostitution. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 15(2), 1-19.
https://doi.org/10.1300/J146v15n02_01

Reid, J.A. (2012). Exploratory review of route-specific, gendered, and age-graded dynamics of exploitation: Applying life course theory to victimization in sex trafficking in North America. *Aggression and Violent Behavior, 17*(3), 257-271.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2012.02.005>

Reid, J. A., & Piquero, A. R. (2013). Age-graded risks for commercial sexual exploitation of male and female youth. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 29*(9), 1747-1777.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260513511535>

Ross J. Clarke, Elizabeth A. Clarke, Dominique Roe-Sepowitz & Richard Fey (2012) Age at Entry into Prostitution: Relationship to Drug Use, Race, Suicide, Education Level, Childhood Abuse, and Family Experiences. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment, 22*:3, 270-289, DOI: [10.1080/10911359.2012.655583](https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2012.655583)

Walls, N.E. & Bell, S. (2011). Correlates of engaging in survival sex among homeless youth and young adults. *Journal of Sex Research, 48*(5), 423-36.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2010.501916>

Additional Resources

Estes, R. J., and Weiner, N. A. (2002). *The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children In the U. S., Canada and Mexico*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania, School of Social Work. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR03366.v1>

Trafficking Victims Protection Act (2003, 2005, 2008, 2013, and 2015)
<https://www.state.gov/j/tip/laws/>